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**Measurement and assessment of power quality characteristics of  
wind turbines generator systems**

( IEC 61400-21 :2008 , Wind turbines —  
Part 21 : Measurement and assessment of power quality characteristics  
of grid connected wind turbines , I D T )



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5 3

**maximum measured power for wind turbines**

3 6

**network impedance phase angle**

$$= \arctan \left( \frac{X}{R} \right)$$

$X$   
 $R$

3 7

**normal operation for wind turbines**

3 8

**operational mode for wind turbines**

3 9

**output power for wind turbines**

1 3 0

**point of common coupling PCC**

11 3

**power collection system for wind turbines**

12 3

**rated apparent power for wind turbines**

$$S = \sqrt{P^2 + Q^2}$$

1 3 6

& | !

standstill for wind turbines

1 3 7

start up for wind turbines

1 3 8

switching operation for wind turbines

1 3 9

turbulence intensity

2 3 0

voltage change factor for wind turbines

$$k(\ ) = \sqrt{\ } \times \frac{U - U}{U} \times \frac{S}{S}$$

U  
U  
U  
S  
S

k

k

k

k

k

21 3

wind turbine WT

22 3

wind turbine terminals

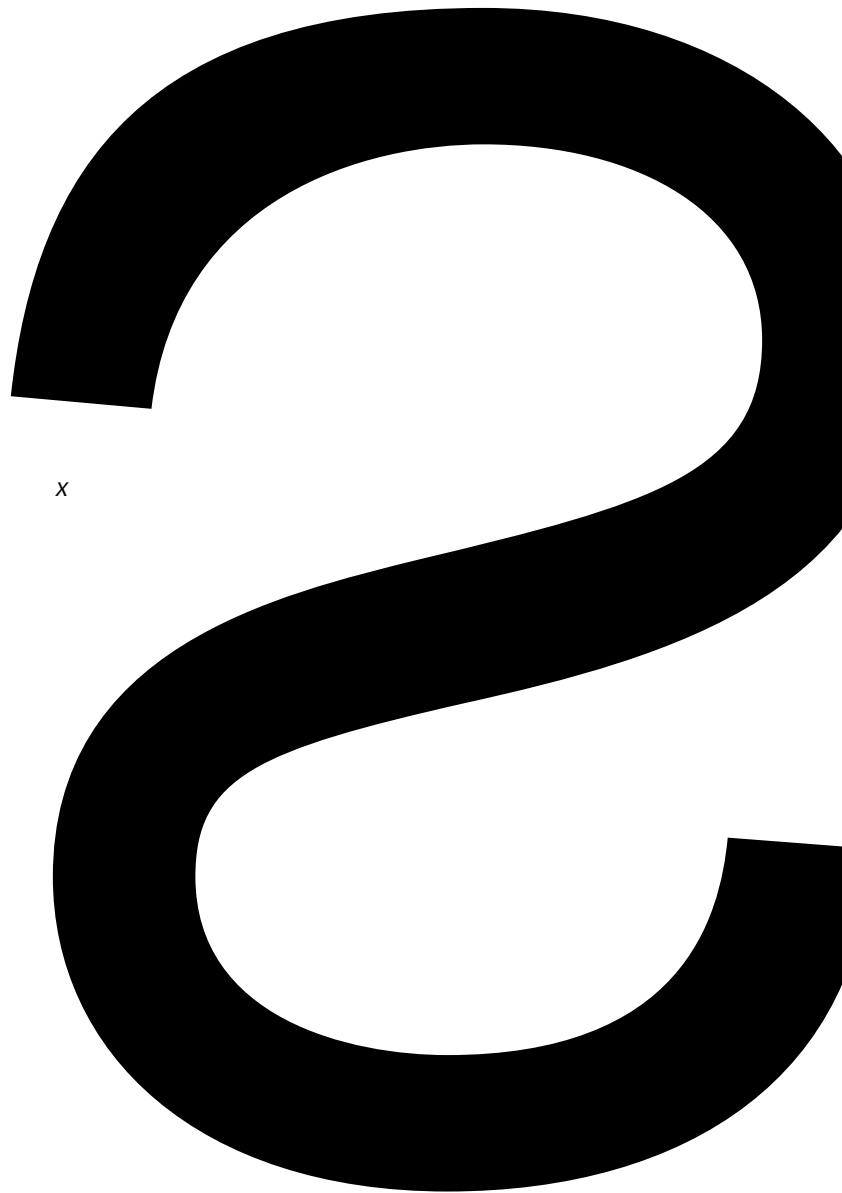
4

$$\frac{U}{U}$$

t

c

E i  
f  
f i i  
f  
f  
f i i  
h  
l h i i h  
i t  
l  
k  
k i  
k  
L  
N  
N  
N v  
n i i  
N  
N i i  
N i c x i  
N  
P  
P  
P  
P  
P  
P  
P c x c  
P  
P  
Q  
R  
S  
S  
S



*U*

*U*

*U*

*v*

*v*

$v_i$

*i*

$w_i$

*i*

*X*

*Z*

*Z*

263

v

c v

Q

$$F(v) = - \quad - \quad -$$





6 9

7

1 7

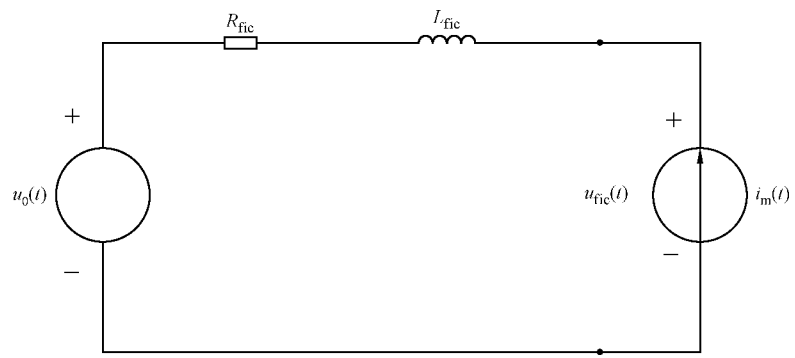
1 7

1

2

i

2

4

$u$   $t$   
 $i$   $t$      $i$   $t$

$R$      $L$

*u t*

$N_i$   $i$   
 $N$   
 $v$

$f_i$   $f_i$

$$W_i = \frac{f_i}{f_i}$$

$c$   $v$

$$P(c, x) = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N W_i \times N_{i,c,x}}{\sum_{i=1}^N W_i \times N_i}$$

$N_{i,c,x}$   $i$   
 $N$

$x$

$P(c, x)$



1

2

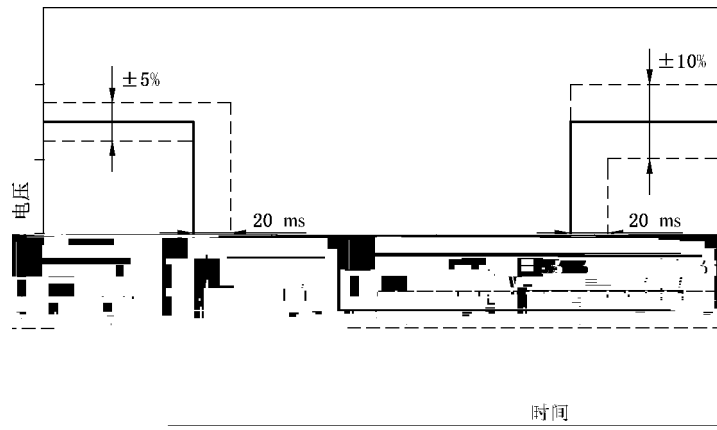
3P

T

4

7 4





6

*P*    *P*

*P*

7 6

1 7 6

*P*

*P*

*P*

7 6 3

7 7

1 7 7

2 7 7



%

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$$P = P = c ( v ) \times \frac{S}{S}$$

c v

v

S

S

$k$

1  
2

3 8

**A**

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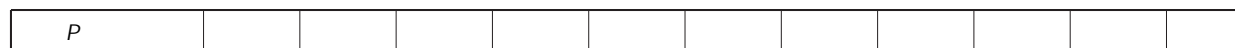


	$N$			
	$N$			
	$k$			
	$k$			

<sup>p</sup> b λ "



A            2 3



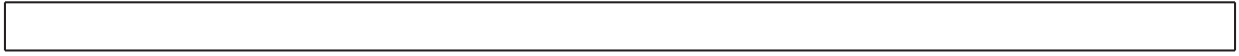
A

33

$P$												
$f$	$l$	$h$	$l$	$h$	$l$							

A

4



*P*    *P*

*P*

3    2

Y

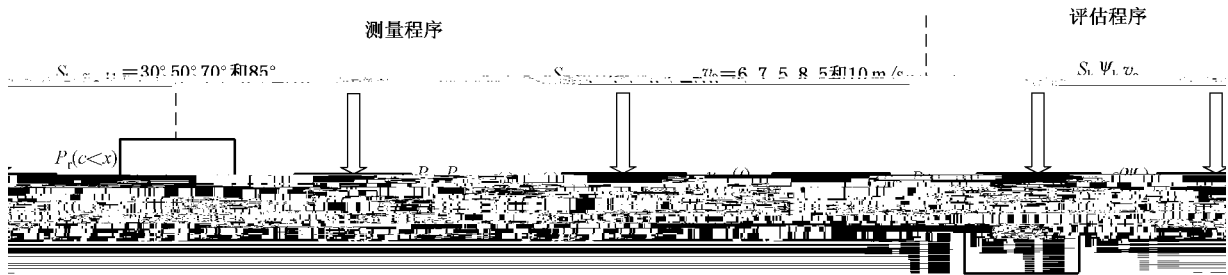
A 5 3

A

8


B

B 1



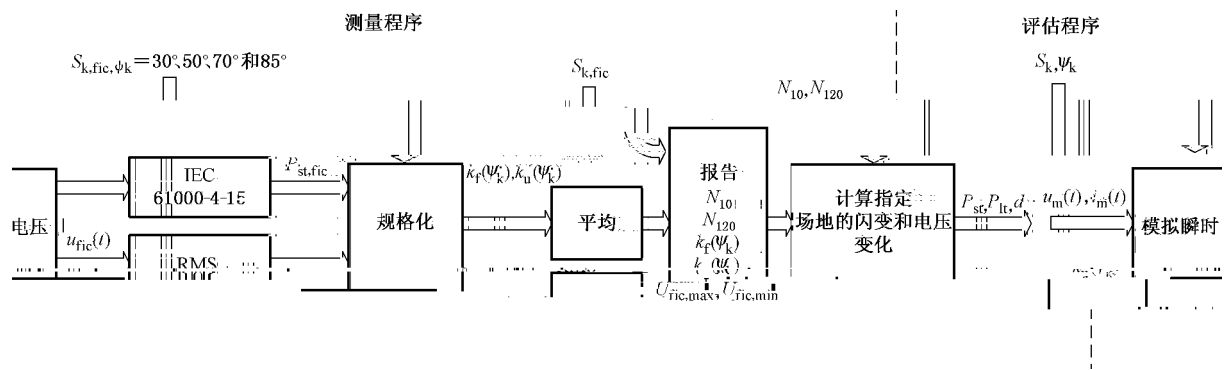
B 1

u t i t  
S

u t  
u t

P

P



B 2

u t i t  
S

u t  
u t

U P  
U



$\frac{2}{TM}$

$\frac{2}{TM}$

**B 2**

	$W_i$	$W_i$	$W_i$	$W_i$

**B 3**

$V$				
$\sum_{i=1}^N W_i \times N_i$				

$\frac{2}{TM}$        $C$        $\frac{2}{TM}$        $\frac{2}{TM}$        $\frac{2}{TM}$   
 $\frac{2}{TM}$        $C$        $C$        $\frac{2}{TM}$        $\frac{2}{TM}$   
 $\frac{2}{TM}$        $C$        $C$        $\frac{2}{TM}$        $\frac{2}{TM}$

**B**

**4**

		<i>P c x</i>	<i>P c x</i>	<i>P c x</i>	<i>P c x</i>
1	5 900			99 0 00	
	5 888		299 0 0		

*C V*

**B**

**5**

<i>v</i>				

!

!

**B** 4

**B** 1 4

$P$   $P$   $S$   $P$   $S$

$$P = c ( ) \times \frac{S}{S}$$

$S$

$c$

$$c ( ) = P \times \frac{S}{S}$$

**B** 2 4

$F$

$k$

$$d = k ( ) \times \frac{S}{S} \times$$

$d$

$d$   $t$

$$t = . \times d$$

$P$

$$P = \left( \frac{t}{T} \right)$$

ú Kl T

GB T 22 2 1/0 03 0

$$k ( ) = \sqrt{\quad} \times \frac{U}{U} \times \frac{S}{S}$$

U  
U

u t  
u t

C

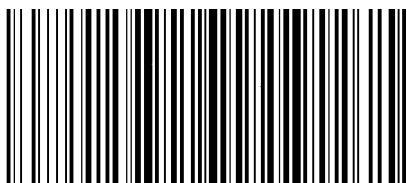
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$$u = \sqrt{-(u + u)}$$



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0 2 0 3 2 0 2 0 1 3

5

0 2

i